

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/  
MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, APRIL – 2024**

**DIGITAL CIRCUITS**

[Maximum Marks: **100**]

[Time: **3 Hours**]

**PART-A**

[Maximum Marks: **10**]

I. (Answer **all** questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries **2** marks)

1. Define radix of a number system.
2. Define speed power product.
3. Define modulus of counter.
4. Define sensitivity of digital meters.
5. Define the resolution of a DAC.

(5 x 2 = 10)

**PART-B**

[Maximum Marks: **30**]

II. (Answer **any five** of the following questions. Each question carries **6** marks)

1. Perform the subtraction using 2' s complement method.  
i)  $10110110 - 11010110$  ii)  $(BC)_{16} - (AD)_{16}$
2. Solve- i)  $1101.11 \times 101.1$  ii) Divide  $110101$  by  $101$
3. Explain the operation of 4-bit parallel binary adder.
4. Describe the operation of a 1-bit magnitude comparator.
5. Explain the operation of SR flip-flop.
6. Describe a serial-in- parallel-out shift register.
7. Compare RAM and ROM.

(5 x 6 = 30)

**PART-C**

[Maximum Marks: **60**]

(Answer **one** full question from each Unit. Each full question carries **15** marks)

**UNIT – I**

III. a. Convert the following.

- i)  $(110110111.01111)_2 = ( )_{16}$       ii)  $(2EB7)_{16} = ( )_{10}$   
iii)  $(2035)_8 = ( )_{16}$       I      v)  $(205.5)_{10} = ( )_2$       (8)

b. State and prove Demorgan's theorems. (7)

**OR**

- IV. a. Minimize the expression  $f = \sum m(0,1,4,5,6,7,11,15) + d(10,14)$  using K-map and implement them in universal logic. (9)
- b. Convert
- i) 11011010 to GRAY code ii) 10101101 to BINARY iii)  $(2314)_{10}$  to XS-3 code. (6)

**UNIT – II**

- V. a. Explain the operation of TTL-NAND gate. (8)
- b. Define a Half adder .Design a half adder and implement using NAND gate only. (7)

**OR**

- VI. a. Describe the operation of Decimal to BCD encoder with logic circuit. (8)
- b. Explain a 1:4-Demultiplexer with diagram. (7)

**UNIT- III**

- VII. a. Explain the operation of Master-Slave JK flip-flop. (8)
- b. Discuss a 4-bit Ring counter with timing diagram. (7)

**OR**

- VIII. a. Design and implement a Decade asynchronous counter. (9)
- b. List the applications of Flip-Flops. (6)

**UNIT - IV**

- IX. a. Discuss about Successive Approximation type ADC. (8)
- b. Explain briefly about various types of ROM. (7)

**OR**

- X. a. Explain the operation of R-2R ladder type DAC. (9)
- b. List various displays in digital meters and define sensitivity and resolution of digital meters. (6)

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