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## DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/MANAGEMENT/

 COMMERCIAL PRACTICE -NOVEMBER -2021.
## APPLIED PHYSICS - I

(Maximum Marks : 75)
PART-A
[Time : 3 hours]
Marks
I. Answer all the following questions in one word or sentence
( $9 \mathrm{x} 1=9$ Marks)
Module Cognitive
Outcome level

| 1 | The standard used for the specification of a physical quantity is called $\qquad$ | M1.01 | R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | If two vectors $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ are in the same direction, then the magnitude of their resultant, $\mathrm{R}=$ $\qquad$ | M1. 03 | U |
| 3 | In the case of Earth revolving around the Sun, the centripetal force for circular motion is provided by | M2.01 | U |
| 4 | Moment of inertia of a thin uniform rod of length $l$ and mass M, about an axis passing through its centre and perpendicular to its length, is $\qquad$ | M2.02 | R |
| 5 | Name a solid lubricant which is used in very heavy machinery | M3.01 | R |
| 6 | Which is the prominent mode of heat transfer in solids? | M3.04 | R |
| 7 | The deformation of the shape of an object without changing its volume is called | M4. 01 | R |
| 8 | The extra energy possessed by the surface layer of a liquid is called $\qquad$ | M4.02 | R |
| 9 | SI unit of coefficient of viscosity is | M4. 03 | R |

## PART - B

II Answer any Eight of the following questions. Each question carries 3 marks.
(8x3=24 Marks)

| Module <br> Outcome |  | Cognitive <br> level |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | State parallelogram law of vector addition. Draw a diagram to <br> illustrate the parallelogram law. | M 1.03 | R |
| 2 | Calculate the angular velocity of the second hand of a watch | M 2.01 | A |
| 3 | Calculate the power of a drilling machine if it uses 3000 J of <br> energy in 10 seconds. | M 3.03 | A |
| 4 | Write one example each for the following energy transformations: <br> (a) Conversion of kinetic energy into potential energy <br> (b) Conversion of light energy into electrical energy <br> (c) Conversion of electrical energy into sound energy | M 3.02 | U |
| 5 | Explain the causes of friction | M 3.01 | U |
| 6 | Define power. Write the SI unit of power and how it is related to <br> horse power. | M 3.03 | R |
| 7 | Differentiate between heat and temperature | M 3.04 | U |
| 8 | State Hooke's law. Write the SI unit of elastic modulus. | M 4.01 | R |
| 9 | What is capillarity and how it is related to angle of contact? | M 4.02 | U |
| 10 | The radius of a pipe decreases from 6 cm to 4 cm. If the velocity at <br> the wider portion is 5 m/s, calculate the velocity in the narrow <br> portion. | M 4.03 | A |

## PART - C

III. Answer all questions. Each question carries 7 marks.
( $6 \times 7=42$ Marks)

|  |  | Module <br> Outcome | Cognitive level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Write a note on various types of errors associated with the measurement of physical quantities. <br> OR | M1.02 | R |
| 2 | Explain the recoil of a gun. A bullet of mass 30 g is fired from a 6 kg gun with a velocity of $300 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. Find the recoil velocity of the gun. | M1.02 | A |
| 3 | a) Derive the relation between linear velocity and angular velocity. <br> b) Define angular acceleration. Derive the relation between linear acceleration and angular acceleration. <br> OR | M2.01 | U |
| 4 | Write a note on the moment of inertia and radius of gyration of a rotating rigid body. | M2.02 | R |
| 5 | Explain the resolution of a vector with a diagram. Discuss one real-life example of the resolution of vectors. <br> OR | M1.03 | U |
| 6 | Explain why the outer edge of the road is raised above the inner edge of the road at curves. Derive the expression for angle of banking. | M2.01 | U |
| 7 8 | State law of conservation of energy and prove it in the case of a freely falling body. <br> OR | M3.02 M3.04 | U R |
|  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Discuss the elastic modulus related to length elasticity. A metal wire of length 4 m and radius 1 mm is stretched by a load of 8 kg at one end and keeping the other end fixed to a ceiling. Find the extension produced if Young's modulus of the material of the wire is $9 \times 10^{10} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$. | M4.01 | A |
| 10 | OR <br> Explain the idea of surface tension and discuss an application of surface tension. | M4.02 | U |
| 11 | Discuss the working of (a) mercury thermometer and (b) pyrometer. | M3.04 | U |
| 12 | Derive the equation of continuity for a fluid flowing through a pipe of varying cross section. Explain the principle of continuity with an example. | M4.04 | U |

