

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/
MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, APRIL - 2025**

COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

[Maximum Marks: **100**]

[Time: **3 Hours**]

PART-A

[Maximum Marks: **10**]

I. (Answer ***all*** questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries **2** marks)

1. Define radiation patterns.
2. Describe maximum usable frequency (MUF).
3. State sampling theorem.
4. Define signal to noise ratio.
5. Define noise figure of radio receivers.

(5 x 2 = 10)

PART-B

[Maximum Marks: **30**]

II. (Answer ***any five*** of the following questions. Each question carries **6** marks)

1. Explain space wave propagation.
2. Explain different digital carrier modulation schemes.
3. Explain the AM modulator circuit using collector modulation.
4. Define pre-emphasis and de-emphasis.
5. State the different measures to improve signal to noise ratio.
6. State the need of limiter in FM receivers.
7. Explain super heterodyne receiver.

(5 x 6 = 30)

PART-C

[Maximum Marks: **60**]

(Answer ***one*** full question from each Unit. Each full question carries **15** marks)

UNIT – I

- III. a. Explain ground wave propagation. (9)
- b. Explain the working of folded dipole antenna. (6)

OR

- IV. a. Explain the layers of ionosphere and its significant in communication. (9)
- b. Define MANET and its applications. (6)

UNIT – II

- V. a. Define AM, draw the waveform of AM and derive the equations for AM. (9)
b. Explain PCM. (6)

OR

- VI. a. Describe frequency spectrum and bandwidth of FM. (9)
b. Explain balanced modulator. (6)

UNIT- III

- VII. a. Explain the block diagram of AM transmitter. (9)
b. Describe AFC. (6)

OR

- VIII. a. Explain different types of noises. (9)
b. Explain the direct method of FM generation. (6)

UNIT - IV

- IX. a. Explain AM demodulation circuit using diode detector. (9)
b. Explain the operation of FM radio receiver. (6)

OR

- X. a. Explain selectivity, sensitivity, fidelity and noise figure of radio receivers. (9)
b. Explain simple AGC. (6)
