

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/MANAGEMENT/
COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, APRIL - 2025**

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

[Maximum marks: 75]

[Time: 3 Hours]

PART A

I. Answer all the following questions in one word or one sentence. Each question carries 1 mark

(9 x 1 = 9 Marks)

| | | Module outcome | Cognitive level |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Give an example for on-board communication interfaces in embedded system. | M1.06 | R |
| 2 |is an example for sensor used in embedded systems. | M1.05 | R |
| 3 | Name the 8-bit timers of ATmega32. | M2.04 | R |
| 4 | List any two AVR family microcontrollers. | M2.01 | R |
| 5 | The expansion form of I2C is..... | M3.07 | R |
| 6 | The resolution of ADC in ATmega32 is.....bit. | M3.06 | U |
| 7 | Name any two RTOS. | M4.05 | R |
| 8 |is an operating systems allows a user to perform more than one task at a time. (Multiprogramming/Multiprocessing) | M4.02 | R |
| 9 | Define kernel of an embedded operating system. | M4.01 | R |

PART B

II. Answer any eight questions from the following. Each question carries 3 marks.

(8 x 3 = 24 Marks)

| | | Module outcome | Cognitive level |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Describe any two I/O devices used in embedded systems. | M1.05 | R |
| 2 | Define embedded systems based on complexity and performance. | M1.02 | R |
| 3 | List any six applications of embedded systems. | M1.01 | R |
| 4 | Explain the data types in AVR C. | M2.05 | U |
| 5 | Explain any four features of ATmega32. | M2.02 | U |
| 6 | Explain the working of Optocoupler. | M3.02 | U |
| 7 | Explain SPI interfacing. | M3.08 | U |
| 8 | Draw the diagram of interfacing 7-segment display with ATmega32. | M3.03 | U |

| | | | |
|----|---|-------|---|
| 9 | Explain task communication in embedded systems. | M4.02 | R |
| 10 | List task scheduling in embedded systems. | M4.02 | R |

PART C

Answer all questions. Each question carries seven marks

(6 x 7 = 42 Marks)

| | | Module outcome | Cognitive level |
|------|--|----------------|-----------------|
| III | Describe the architecture of an embedded system with a simple block diagram. | M1.03 | R |
| | OR | | |
| IV | Explain different types of memories used in an embedded system. | M1.05 | R |
| V | Draw and explain the block diagram of AVR. | M2.02 | U |
| | OR | | |
| VI | Explain the Interrupts of ATmega32. | M2.07 | U |
| VII | Develop AVR C program to display the status of a PORTC pin 2 in a LED connected to PORTB pin 0 | M2.06 | A |
| | OR | | |
| VIII | Develop an AVR C program to convert packet BCD 0x29 to ASCII and display the bytes on PORTB and PORTC. | M2.05 | A |
| IX | Explain the interfacing of stepper motor with ATmega32. | M3.05 | U |
| | OR | | |
| X | Explain Matrix keyboard interfacing with AVR. | M3.04 | U |
| XI | Develop an AVR C program to interfacing of DC motor with ATmega32. | M3.05 | A |
| | OR | | |
| XII | Develop an AVR C program to read the status of a push button switch connected to PORTC and display the status by turning ON/OFF a bulb connected to PORTB using relay. | M3.02 | A |
| XIII | Outline the Micro C/OS-II services. | M4.04 | U |
| | OR | | |
| XIV | List the selection criteria for an embedded OS. | M4.03 | U |
