

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/  
MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER – 2024**

**DIGITAL CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS**

[Maximum Marks: 75]

[Time: 3 Hours]

**PART-A**

**I. Answer ‘all’ the following questions in one word or one sentence. Each question carries ‘one’ mark.**

**(9 x 1 = 9 Marks)**

		Module Outcome	Cognitive level
1.	Write the decimal equivalent of binary number 1011.	M1.01	A
2.	The term ----- means many into one.	M2.03	R
3.	----- is a code convertor circuit which is used to convert an active input signal to coded output signal.	M2.04	U
4.	Gray code for the binary number 1010 is -----	M2.06	A
5.	----- circuits are those in which present values of output depends on the present values of input as well as past values of output.	M3.01	U
6.	In SR flipflop S=1 and R= 1 is called----- state.	M3.02	R
7.	Write the characteristic equation of a JK flip flop.	M3.02	U
8.	How many flip flops are required to build a counter that count from 0 to 10.	M3.06	U
9.	----- signals are varying with time.	M4.04	R

**PART-B**

**II. Answer any ‘eight’ questions from the following. Each question carries ‘three’ marks.**

**(8 x 3 = 24 Marks)**

		Module Outcome	Cognitive level
1.	Differentiate between Min term and Max term in Boolean expression.	M1.02	U
2.	Draw the logic diagram of half adder and truth table.	M2.01	U
3.	Explain asynchronous sequential circuits.	M3.01	U
4.	Explain the working of serial input serial output shift register.	M3.04	U
5.	Draw the logic diagram of D flipflop.	M3.02	U
6.	Explain S-R flip flop with truth table.	M3.02	U
7.	Differentiate between sequential circuits and combinational circuits.	M3.01	U
8.	Explain race around problem in JK flipflop? How it can be avoided?	M3.02	U
9.	Differentiate between synchronous counter and asynchronous Counter.	M3.06	U
10.	State the term monotonicity and resolution in DAC.	M4.04	R

### PART-C

Answer 'all' questions from the following. Each question carries 'seven' marks.

(6 x 7 = 42 Marks)

		Module Outcome	Cognitive level
III.	(a) Explain the 1's compliment and 2's compliment method. (b) Subtract 1100 1001 and 0011 0001 using 2's compliment.	M1.01 M1.01	A A
<b>OR</b>			
IV.	Reduce the following expressions (a) $Y = ABC(AB + \bar{C})(BC + AC)$ (b) $Y = A + \bar{B}(\bar{C} + D)$	M1.02 M1.02	A A
V.	Explain OR, XOR, XNOR gates with truth table.	M1.02	U
<b>OR</b>			
VI.	Simplify the following expression $Y = \sum m(0,1,2,4) + d(3,7)$ Using K Map.	M1.03	A
VII.	Design a full adder circuit and implement it using NAND gates only.	M2.01	A
<b>OR</b>			
VIII.	Design 1-4 Demultiplexer with basic gates.	M2.03	U
IX.	Design a 4-1 MUX circuit with basic gates.	M2.03	U
<b>OR</b>			
X.	Design a BCD to Decimal Convertor.	M2.04	U
XI.	Explain parallel in parallel out shift registers with neat diagram.	M3.04	U
<b>OR</b>			
XII.	Describe 3bit up/down asynchronous counter with truth table.	M3.08	U
XIII.	Explain binary weighted DAC with necessary equations and neat diagram.	M4.01	U
<b>OR</b>			
XIV.	Explain counter type ADC with neat diagram.	M4.03	U

\*\*\*\*\*