

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/MANAGEMENT/  
COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER - 2023**

**PROCESS CONTROL**

[Maximum marks: 100]

[Time: 3 Hours]

**PART – A**

**Maximum marks: 10**

**I** (Answer *all* the questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries **2** marks)

1. Define dead time.
2. Identify the equation for proportional controller.
3. Mention the application of an Air-to-Open control valve.
4. List out two advantages of field bus.
5. Define proportional band. (5 x 2 = 10)

**PART – B**

**Maximum marks: 30**

**II** (Answer any *five* of the following questions. Each question carries **6** marks)

1. With a neat diagram explain flow process control system.
2. Explain process characteristics.
3. Explain the working of ON/OFF controller.
4. Explain proportional-integral control mode.
5. Draw a solenoid valve and explain its working.
6. Illustrate inherent flow characteristics of a control valve.
7. With a block diagram explain the general telemetry system. (5 x 6= 30)

**PART – C**

**Maximum marks: 60**

(Answer *one full* question from each unit. Each full question carries **15** marks)

**UNIT –I**

- III.** (a) With examples describe Human-aided control and Automatic control. (8)  
(b) With a diagram describe Temperature process control system. (7)

**OR**

- IV.** (a) Describe the elements of process control loop. (8)  
(b) With a diagram explain Level control system. (7)

**UNIT-II**

- V.** (a) Describe Electronic PID control mode. (8)  
(b) Compare P, PI, PD and PID control modes. (7)

**OR**

- VI.** (a) Describe Pneumatic PID controller. (7)  
(b) Explain multiposition control mode. (8)

**UNIT-III**

- VII.** (a) Describe the block diagram of final control element operation. (8)  
(b) Explain the working of a pneumatic actuator. (7)

**OR**

- VIII.** (a) Describe the working of Force-balance Valve Positioner. (8)  
(b) Describe control valve sizing, cavitation and flashing. (7)

**UNIT-IV**

- IX.** (a) Illustrate functional elements in foundation field bus. (8)  
(b) Describe field bus general characteristics and its important features. (7)

**OR**

- X.** (a) With a block diagram describe the working of HART protocol. (9)  
(b) Illustrate the basic HART specifications. (6)

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